

CASE STUDY

Helping operators reduce emissions and comply to the United States Clean Air Act

The United States Clean Air Act (CAA) is the comprehensive federal law regulating emissions from stationary and mobile sources. Among other things the CAA authorises the United States Environment Protection Agency (EPA) to establish National Ambient Air Quality Standards (NAAQS) to protect the public health and public welfare as well as regulate emissions of hazardous air pollutants.

BACKGROUND

A report by the EPA (EPA-453/R-95-017) highlighted that the percentage of fugitive emissions coming from connectors (including bolted flange joints) accounts for 31% of emissions within a typical refinery or chemical plant. The simplest way for an operator to reduce emissions by nearly a third and help avoid fines would be to stop emissions from connectors. The DeltaV-Seal flange gasket is precission engineered to provide a tight and durable seal, ensuring effectively zero fugitive emissions for the lifetime of a bolted flange joint.

INDUSTRY CHALLENGES

Legacy gasket technologies leak, this leakage rate only increases as the installed gaskets degrade with time. With the EPA having the power to fine operators for their emissions using the Clean Air Act, any effort made to reduce emissions can help operators avoid fines. Operators schedule turn-arounds to change gaskets and maintain equipment. As technology advances, equipment becomes more reliable with greater available uptime. As equipment becomes more reliable the gasket can become the weak point in the system, increasing emissions or leading to unplanned shutdowns, now resulting in emissions fines relating to the CAA.

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Material

316L Stainless Steel #150 -#600

S235 Carbon Steel #150-#600

Industry

Oil and Gas Production, Permian Basin, TX, USA

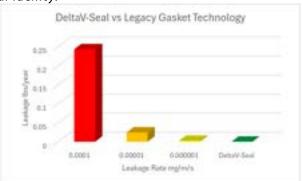
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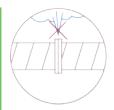
Global Energy Major



DeltaV-Seal vs Gasket Industry Average

All gaskets leak, some significantly more than others. The below graph shows published industry averages highighting how a small change in leakage rate can make a significant difference to the total emissions of bolted flange joint per year. Changing from a semi-metallic gasket with a leakage rate of 0.0001 mg/m/s to a DeltaV-Seal would reduce the fugitive emissions of a bolted flange joint by over 10,000 times! Changing to the DeltaV-Seal is one of the most economical and effective methods to immediately reduce fugitive emissions, given how many connections there are within a typical industrial facility.





Prevent Fugitive Emissions



Reduce Unplanned Maintenance Outages



Long Term Reliability and Security



DeltaV-Seal Summary

Materials Available: S235, 304L, 316L, & 800HT

Standard Sizes: 1/2" to 24" (ASME B16.20)

Temperature Range: -321 to +1620 °F

Standard Product US Pressure Range: #150-#600

Acceptable flange surface roughness: 12.7 µm

Surface defects: In accordance with ASME PCC-1
Appendix D

Flange misalignment: In accordance with ASME PCC-1 Appendix E

DeltaV-Seal gaskes installed in processed water metering skids, Permian Basin, TX, USA.

SOLUTIONS

Metal-to-metal seals are proven to be tight and durable for decades. However, traditional (RTJ) fully-metallic seals are known to damage flanges and be sensitive to installation conditions, including surface roughness. The DeltaV-Seal has been expertly engineered, independently tested, and is precision machined to provide the tightness and durability of a metal-to-metal seal, with the ease of use and installation of traditional semi-metallic gaskets.

The DeltaV-Seal is suitable for use on ASME B16.5 raised face and flat face flanges, without causing damage to the flange face. The DeltaV-Seal provides industries with a metal-to-metal seal which is simple to install, durable for the lifetime of the bolted flange joint, and able to help operators prevent fines for fugitive emissions. No additional considerations are required compared to traditional semi-metallic gaskets.